

臺中健康暨管理學院
九十二學年度大學部轉學招生考試試題紙

學 系 別	考試科目	考試日期	時 間	備 註
應用外語學系三年級	語言學概論	92.8.23	08:20-10:00	共二頁

※除了第四題以中文作答外，其餘請用英文作答，但例句可舉中文。

I. Definition 20%

Define and illustrate the following linguistic terms. (choose 4 of them)

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. obstruent | 2. palatalization |
| 3. phonotactics | 4. theta-criterion |
| 5. complementary antonym | 6. structural ambiguity |

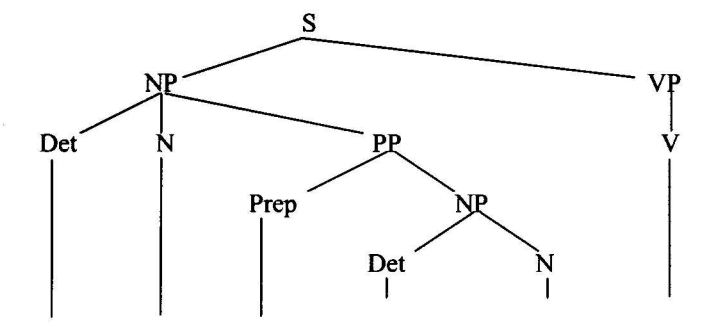
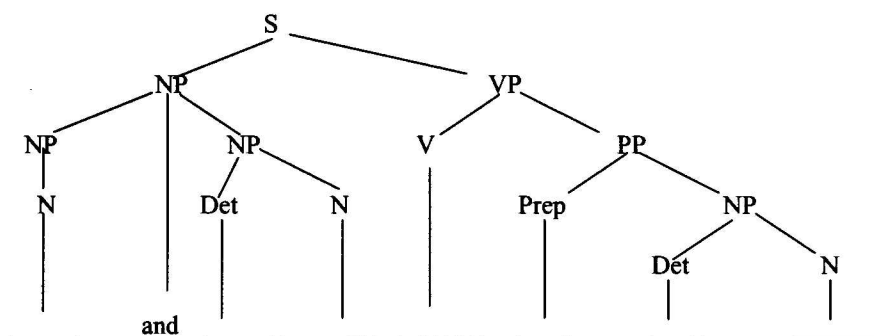
II. Comparison 20%

Define the following pairs of linguistic terms and give examples.

1. affix & clitic
2. content word & function word
3. linear structure & hierarchical structure
4. tone language & intonation language

III. Phrase Structure trees. 20%

(A) For each structure, list an appropriate sentence that would fit the structure.



(B) Draw tree diagrams for the following sentences.

1. The aging armadillo died at midnight.
2. I believe that John said that he would marry Helen.

IV. Subcategorization & theta-role 10%

- (a) 病人躺著。
- (b) 病人躺滿地上。
- (c) 他躺著。
- (d) 他躺滿地上。

請根據上列例句分析「躺」的選擇限制、次類劃分與論旨角色。並請說明在加了「滿」之後有何變化。

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V. Data Analysis 30%

PART I

Noun	The Noun	Gloss
1. bora	tim bora	rainstorm
2. domata	tin domata	tomato
3. goma	tiŋ goma	eraser
4. bobota	tim bobota	army bread
5. dama	tin dama	female escort
6. gaziera	tiŋ gaziera	stove
7. aniksi	tin aniksi	spring
8. ora	tin ora	hour

Give the underlying form for the determiner "the" and any phonological rule(s) you need to account for its surface allomorphs.

PART II

9. pandofla	tim bandofla	slipper
10. tanalja	tin danalja	pliers
11. kiria	tiŋ giria	lady
12. pina	tim bina	hunger
13. taverna	tin daverna	tavern
14. koria	tiŋ gorja	daughter

Give underlying forms for the nouns in 9-14, and any additional phonological rule(s) you need. Specify any rule orderings.

PART III

15. faki	tin faki	lentil
16. vafi	tim vafi	dye
17. salata	tin salata	salad
18. zoni	tin zoni	belt
19. xora	tin xora	country
20. γ ata	tiŋ γ ata	cat

How do these facts alter your statement of the rules you wrote for Parts I & II?